# **2008** California Tax Rates and Exemptions

The rate of inflation in California, for the period from July 1, 2007 through June 30, 2008, was 5.0%. The 2008 personal income tax brackets are indexed by this amount.

## **Corporate tax rates**

| Entity type                                  | Tax rate |
|--|----------|
| Corporations other than banks and financials | 8.84%    |
| Banks and financials                         | 10.84%   |
| Alternative Minimum Tax (AMT) rate           | 6.65%    |
| S corporation rate                           | 1.5%     |
| S corporation bank and financial rate        | 3.5%     |

## Individual tax rates

- The maximum rate for individuals is 9.3%
- The AMT rate for individuals is 7%
- The Mental Health Services Tax Rate is 1% for taxable income in excess of \$1,000,000.

## **Exemption credits**

| Filing Status/Qualification  | Exemption<br>amount |
|--|---------------------|
| Married/Registered Domestic Partner (RDP)<br>filing jointly and qualifying widow(er) | \$198               |
| Single, married/RDP filing separately, and head of household                         | \$99                |
| Dependent  | \$309               |
| Blind  | \$99                |
| Age 65 or older  | \$99                |

## Phaseout of exemption credits

Higher-income taxpayers' exemption credits are reduced as follows:

| Filing status      | Reduce each credit by: | For<br>each: | Federal AGI<br>exceeds: |
|--------------------|------------------------|--------------|-------------------------|
| Single             | \$6                    | \$2,500      | \$163,187               |
| Married/RDP filing | \$6                    | \$1,250      | \$163,187               |

| separately                 |      |         |           |
|----------------------------|------|---------|-----------|
| Head of household          | \$6  | \$2,500 | \$244,785 |
| Married/RDP filing jointly | \$12 | \$2,500 | \$326,379 |
| Qualifying<br>widow(er)    | \$12 | \$2,500 | \$326,379 |

When applying the phaseout amount, apply the \$6/\$12 amount to each exemption credit, but do not reduce the credit below zero. If a personal exemption credit is less than the phaseout amount, do not apply the excess against a dependent exemption credit.

## **Standard deductions**

The standard deduction amounts for:

| Filing status  | Deduction<br>amount |
|--|---------------------|
| Single and married/RDP filing separately                               | \$3,692             |
| Married/RDP filing jointly, head of household and qualifying widow(er) | \$7,384             |
| The minimum standard deduction for dependents                          | \$900               |

# **Reduction in itemized deductions**

Itemized deductions must be reduced by the lesser of 6% of the excess of the taxpayer's federal AGI over the threshold amount or 80% of the amount of itemized deductions otherwise allowed for the taxable year.

| Filing status                                       | AGI<br>threshold |
|---|------------------|
| Single and married/RDP filing separately            | \$163,187        |
| Head of household                                   | \$244,785        |
| Married/RDP filing jointly and qualifying widow(er) | \$326,379        |

#### Nonrefundable Renter's credit

This nonrefundable, non-carryover credit for renters is available for:

- Single and married/RDP filing separately with a California AGI of \$34,936 or less.
  - $\circ$  The credit is \$60.

- Married/RDP filing jointly, head of household, and qualifying widow(er) with a California AGI of \$69,872 or less.
  - $\circ$  The credit is \$120.

#### **Miscellaneous credits**

- Qualified senior head of household credit
  - 2% of California taxable income
  - Maximum California AGI of \$63,831
  - Maximum credit of \$1,203
- Joint custody head of household credit/dependent parent credit
  - $\circ$  30% of net tax
  - Maximum credit of \$393

## **AMT exemption**

| Filing status                                       | Amount   |
|---|----------|
| Married/RDP filing jointly and qualifying widow(er) | \$80,017 |
| Single and head of household                        | \$60,014 |
| Married/RDP filing separately, estates, and trusts  | \$40,007 |

## **AMT exemption phaseout**

| Filing status                                       | Amount    |
|---|-----------|
| Married/RDP filing jointly and qualifying widow(er) | \$300,065 |
| Single and head of household                        | \$225,050 |
| Married/RDP filing separately, estates, and trusts  | \$150,031 |

## FTB cost recovery fees

| Fee type                                    | Fee   |
|---|-------|
| Bank and corporation filing enforcement fee | \$203 |
| Bank and corporation collection fee         | \$352 |
| Personal income tax filing enforcement fee  | \$119 |
| Personal income tax collection fee          | \$187 |

The personal income tax fees apply to individuals and partnerships, as well as limited liability companies that are classified as partnerships. The bank and corporation fees apply to banks and corporations, as well as limited liability companies that are classified as corporations. Interest does not accrue on these cost recovery fees.

#### 2008 California Tax Rate Schedules

Schedule X — Single, married/RDP filing separately

| If the taxable income is |              |  |   |  |
|--------------------------|--------------|--|---|--|
| But not over             | Та           | x is   | Of amount over  |  |
| \$7,168                  | \$0.00       | Plus 1%  | \$0   |  |
| \$16,994                 | \$71.68      | Plus 2%  | \$7,168   |  |
| \$26,821                 | \$268.20     | Plus 4%  | \$16,994  |  |
| \$37,233                 | \$661.28     | Plus 6%  | \$26,821  |  |
| \$47,055                 | \$1,286.00   | Plus 8%  | \$37,233  |  |
| And over                 | \$2,071.76   | Plus 9.3%  | \$47,055  |  |
|                          | But not over | But not overTa\$7,168\$0.00\$16,994\$71.68\$26,821\$268.20\$37,233\$661.28\$47,055\$1,286.00 | But not overTax is\$7,168\$0.00Plus 1%\$16,994\$71.68Plus 2%\$26,821\$268.20Plus 4%\$37,233\$661.28Plus 6%\$47,055\$1,286.00Plus 8% |  |

Schedule Y — Married/RDP filing jointly and qualifying widow(er) with dependent child

| If the taxable income is |              |            |           |                |  |
|--------------------------|--------------|------------|-----------|----------------|--|
| Over                     | But not over | Tax is     |           | Of amount over |  |
| \$0                      | \$14,336     | \$0.00     | Plus 1%   | \$0            |  |
| \$14,336                 | \$33,988     | \$143.36   | Plus 2%   | \$14,336       |  |
| \$33,988                 | \$53,642     | \$536.40   | Plus 4%   | \$33,988       |  |
| \$53,642                 | \$74,466     | \$1,322.56 | Plus 6%   | \$53,642       |  |
| \$74,466                 | \$94,110     | \$2,572.00 | Plus 8%   | \$74,466       |  |
| \$94,110                 | And over     | \$4,143.52 | Plus 9.3% | \$94,110       |  |

Schedule Z — Unmarried head of household

| If the taxable income is |              |            |           |                |  |
|--------------------------|--------------|------------|-----------|----------------|--|
| Over                     | But not over | Ta         | x is      | Of amount over |  |
| \$0                      | \$14,345     | \$0.00     | Plus 1%   | \$0            |  |
| \$14,345                 | \$33,989     | \$143.45   | Plus 2%   | \$14,345       |  |
| \$33,989                 | \$43,814     | \$536.33   | Plus 4%   | \$33,989       |  |
| \$43,814                 | \$54,225     | \$929.33   | Plus 6%   | \$43,814       |  |
| \$54,225                 | \$64,050     | \$1,553.99 | Plus 8%   | \$54,225       |  |
| \$64,050                 | And over     | \$2,339.99 | Plus 9.3% | \$64,050       |  |

## **Individual Filing Requirements**

If your <u>gross income</u> or <u>adjusted gross income</u> is more than the amount shown in the chart below for your filing status, age, and number of dependents, then you have a filing requirement.

| Filing Status                                  | Age as of December<br>31, 2008*    | California Gross<br>Income        |        |              | California Adjusted<br>Gross Income |        |              |
|--|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------|--------------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------|
|  |                                    | Dependents                        |        |              | Dependents                          |        |              |
|  |                                    | 0                                 | 1      | 2 or<br>more | 0                                   | 1      | 2 or<br>more |
| Single or head of household                    | Under 65                           | 14,845                            | 25,145 | 32,870       | 11,876                              | 22,176 | 29,901       |
|  | 65 or older                        | 19,795                            | 27,520 | 33,700       | 16,826                              | 24,551 | 30,731       |
| Married/RDP filing<br>jointly or<br>separately | Under 65 (both spouses/RDPs)       | 29,690                            | 39,990 | 47,715       | 23,752                              | 34,052 | 41,777       |
|  | 65 or older (one spouse)           | 34,640                            | 42,365 | 48,545       | 28,702                              | 36,427 | 42,607       |
|  | 65 or older<br>(both spouses/RDPs) | 39,590                            | 47,315 | 53,495       | 33,652                              | 41,377 | 47,557       |
| Qualifying<br>widow(er)                        | Under 65                           | N/A                               | 25,145 | 32,870       | N/A                                 | 22,176 | 29,901       |
|  | 65 or older                        |                                   | 27,520 | 33,700       |                                     | 24,551 | 30,731       |
| Dependent of                                   | Under 65                           | More than your standard deduction |        |              |                                     |        |              |
| another person<br>(Any filing status)          | 65 or older                        | More than your standard deduction |        |              |                                     |        |              |

\* If you turn 65 on January 1, 2009, you are considered to be age 65 at the end of 2008.